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# In Vitro Cytotoxicity Test

## MTT Method

### Final Report



Verification

Report Number: CSTBB20070323  
Article Name: Disposable Surgical Mask  
Method Standard: ISO 10993-5: 2009

#### Sponsor

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and Technology Co.,Ltd.

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## Notices

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2. Any erasure or without special testing seal renders the report null and void.
3. The report is only valid when signed by the persons who edited, checked and approved it.
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## Abstract

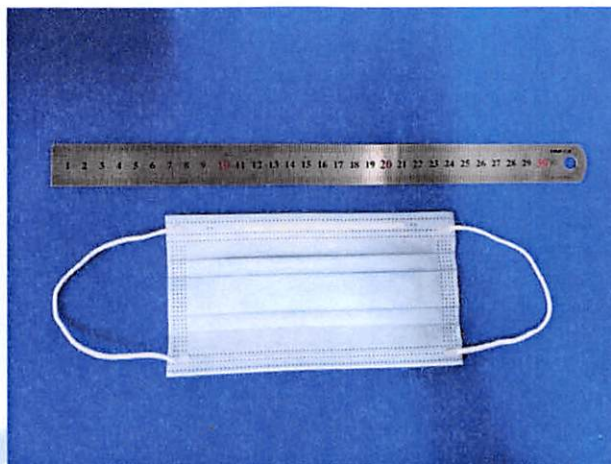
In this study, mammalian L-929 cells were cultured in vitro according to ISO 10993-5:2009 to test the potential cytotoxicity of the test article.

The test articles and the control material were separately placed in MEM medium containing 10% fetal bovine serum, and extracted in a 37 °C incubator for 24 hours. After the end of the extraction, the cell culture medium in the 96-well plate ( $10^4$  cells/well) cultured for 24 hours was removed and replaced with the corresponding extract, cultured in 37 °C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, >90% humidity for 24 hours. After the culture, the morphology and cell lysis of the cells were observed under the microscope, and the cytotoxicity of the test samples was determined by MTT assay.

The results showed that the cells in the blank control group and the negative control group (high density polyethylene) were well-formed throughout the experiment and showed no cytotoxic reaction. A severe cytotoxic response was shown in the positive control group (ZDEC). The 100% concentration of the test extract retained a normal appearance after 24 hours of incubation, and the cell viability was 85.8%. The data of each group met the acceptance criteria, and the results of this test were valid.

Based on the above results, it can be concluded that under the experimental conditions, the test article Disposable Surgical Mask have no potential toxicity to L-929 in the MTT method.

## Study Verification and Signature



|                              |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Protocol Number              | SST2007010501BB |
| Protocol Effective Date      | 2020-07-09      |
| Technical Initiation Date    | 2020-07-13      |
| Technical Completion Date    | 2020-07-15      |
| Final Report Completion Date | 2020-08-19      |

|           |                    |                   |
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| Personnel | <u>Mengxian Ye</u> | <u>2020.08.19</u> |
|           |                    | Date Completed    |

|          |                  |                   |
|----------|------------------|-------------------|
| Approved | <u>Xing Wang</u> | <u>2020-08-19</u> |
|          | Study Director   | Date Completed    |

|             |                       |                   |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Supervisory | <u>[Signature]</u>    | <u>2020-08-19</u> |
|             | Test Facility Manager | Date Completed    |

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## 1.0 Purpose

The purpose of the test is to determine the potential cytotoxicity toxicity of a mammalian cell culture (mouse fibroblast L-929 cells) in response to the test article.

## 2.0 Reference

Biological evaluation of medical devices-Part 5: Tests for In Vitro Cytotoxicity (ISO 10993-5: 2009)

Biological evaluation of medical devices-Part 12: Sample preparation and reference materials (ISO 10993-12: 2012)

## 3.0 Test and control articles

| Groups  | Test article   | Negative Control Article        | Positive Control Article | Blank Control                     |
|---|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Name  | Disposable Surgical Mask                               | High Density Polyethylene Film  | ZDEC                     | MEM medium, with addition 10% FBS |
| Manufacture   | Chuzhou Daddy's Choice Science and Technology Co.,Ltd. | Hatano Research Institute. FDSC | Sigma-Aldrich.           | Hyclone                           |
| Size  | 17.5*9.5cm   | 3 cm×10 cm (5 sheets)           | 25 g                     | 500 ml                            |
| Model   | Flat ear loop  | /                               | /                        | /                                 |
| Lot Batch#  | 20200701   | C-161                           | BCBQ6847V                | AE29441978                        |
| Test Article Material   | Spunbond nonwovens, Melt-blown nonwovens               | /                               | /                        | /                                 |
| Physical State  | Solid  | Solid                           | Solid                    | Liquid                            |
| Color   | Blue and white   | White                           | White                    | Pink                              |
| Packaging Material  | box  | /                               | /                        | /                                 |
| Sterilized or Not   | No   | No                              | No                       | Yes                               |
| Concentration   | /  | /                               | 0.1%                     | /                                 |
| Total Surface or weight   | Not provided   | /                               | /                        | /                                 |
| Storage Condition   | Room Tep.  | Room Tep.                       | Room Tep.                | 4°C                               |
| Note: The information about the test article was supplied by the sponsor wherever applicable. |  |                                 |                          |                                   |

## 4.0 Identification and justification of test system

L-929 mouse fibroblast cells obtained from American Type Culture Collection (ATCC).

L-929 cells have been used for cytotoxicity studies because they demonstrate sensitivity to extractable cytotoxic articles. Also, the test article is extracted and administered in vitro to mouse fibroblast L929 cells through a solvent compatible with the test system, which is the optimal route of administration available in this test system as recommended in ISO 10993-5.



## 5.0 Equipment and reagents

### 5.1 Instruments

Vertical pressure steam sterilizer (SHB026), CO<sub>2</sub> Incubator (SHB002), Steel Straight Scale (SHB076), Electronic Balance (SHB016), Clean bench (SHB014), Multiskan Spectrum Microplate Spectrophotometer (SHB003), Bench type low speed centrifuge (SHB022), Inverted microscope (SHB005)

### 5.2 Reagents

MEM (Hyclone, AE29441978), FBS (Clark, JC65116), Penicillin-Streptomycin (Gibco, 2145453), Trypsin (Gibco, 2048080), PBS (Hyclone, AE29451445), MTT (3-(4,5-Dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyletrazolium bromide) (Sigma, MKBG2038V), Isopropyl alcohol (Macklin, C10394867)

## 6.0 Experiment design and dose

### 6.1 Sample preparation

According to the table below, aseptic extraction of the test article sealed and incubated in MEM medium (10% FBS) at 37 °C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> and 60 rpm for 24 hours.

| Groups           | Sampling        |                       | Sterilization | Aseptic Extraction In Inert Container |          |               |     | Final Extract |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------|-----|---------------|
|                  | Sampling Manner | Actually sampling     | Method        | Ratio                                 | Extracts | Condition     | pH  | Clear or Not  |
| Test article     | Whole           | 570.0 cm <sup>2</sup> | EO            | 6 cm <sup>2</sup> : 1 ml              | 95.0 ml  | 37 °C<br>24 h | 7.4 | Clear         |
| Negative Control | Random          | 60.0 cm <sup>2</sup>  | UV            | 3 cm <sup>2</sup> : 1 ml              | 20.0 ml  | 37 °C<br>24 h | 7.4 | Clear         |
| Positive Control | Random          | 0.02 g                | Filter        | 0.1 g: 100 ml                         | 20.0 ml  | 37 °C<br>24 h | 7.4 | Clear         |
| Blank Control    | /               | /                     | /             | /                                     | 20.0 ml  | 37 °C<br>24 h | 7.4 | Clear         |

The changes of the leaching solution was observed after extraction. No particulates or color changes were observed in pre- and post-extraction, and immediately be used in the follow-up experiment. The color and pH of the extraction solution did not change before and after use, and the pH value was 7.4 after leaching.

### 6.2 Test method

Aseptic procedures were used for handling cell cultures. L-929 cells were cultured in MEM medium (10% FBS, 1% Penicillin-Streptomycin solution) at 37 °C in a humidified atmosphere of 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, then digested by 0.25% trypsin containing EDTA to get single cell suspension.  $1 \times 10^5$  cells/ml suspension were obtained by centrifuging (1000 rpm, 5 min) and re-dispersing in MEM medium.

The suspended cells were dispensed at 100 µl per well in 96-well plate, and cultured in cell incubator (5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 37 °C, >90% humidity). Cell morphology was evaluated to verify that the monolayer was satisfactory.

After the cells grew to about 70% and form a monolayer, original culture medium was discarded. The 96-well plates were then treated with 100 µl of extract of test article (100%、75%、50%、25%), control article, negative article and positive article respectively. The 96-well plate was incubated at 37 °C in cell incubator of 5% CO<sub>2</sub> for 24 h. Six replicates of each test were tested.

After incubation, observe the cell morphology first and then discard the culture medium. Add 50  $\mu$ l MTT (1mg/ml) to each well and then incubated at 37 °C in a humidified atmosphere of 5% CO<sub>2</sub> for 2 hours. The liquid in each well was tipped out and 100  $\mu$ l Isopropyl alcohol was added to each well to suspend the cell layer.

Evaluate the suspension above with a dual-wavelength spectrophotometer with the measurement wavelength at 570 nm.

## 7.0 Statistical method

Mean $\pm$ standard deviation ( $\bar{x} \pm s$ )

The cell cytotoxicity ratio = OD<sub>570</sub> of test (or positive or negative) article group/ OD<sub>570</sub> of blank control group $\times$ 100%.

## 8.0 Evaluation criteria

8.1 The 50% extract of the test article should have at least the same or a higher viability than the 100% extract. Otherwise the test should be repeated.

8.2 The lower the Viab.% value, the higher the cytotoxic potential of the test article is.

8.3 If viability is reduced to < 70% of the blank, it has a cytotoxic potential.

8.4 The Viab.% of the 100% extract of the test article is the final result.

## 9.0 Results of the test

### 9.1 Results of the cell morphology

Table 1 Observation of the cell morphology

| Group                     | Before inoculation  | Before treated with extract   | 24 h after treatment  |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| Blank control             | Discrete intracytoplasmatic granules, no cell lysis, no reduction of cell growth. | Discrete intracytoplasmatic granules, no cell lysis, no reduction of cell growth. | Discrete intracytoplasmatic granules, no cell lysis, no reduction of cell growth.   |
| Negative control          |   |   | Discrete intracytoplasmatic granules, no cell lysis, no reduction of cell growth.   |
| Positive control          |   |   | Nearly complete or complete destruction of the cell layers.   |
| 100% Test article extract |   |   | The cells showed a round shape and a change in cell morphology occasionally, and there were particles in the cytoplasm, occasionally cell lysis and slight growth inhibition. |
| 75% Test article extract  |   |   | The cells showed a round shape and a change in cell morphology occasionally, and there were particles in the cytoplasm, occasionally cell lysis and slight growth inhibition. |
| 50% Test article extract  |   |   | Discrete intracytoplasmatic granules, no cell lysis, no reduction of cell growth.   |
| 25% Test article          |   |   | Discrete intracytoplasmatic granules, no cell   |



|         |  |  |                                     |
|---------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| extract |  |  | lysis, no reduction of cell growth. |
|---------|--|--|-------------------------------------|

## 9.2 Results of the cell vitality

Table2 Results of the cell vitality

| Group                     | OD value |       |       |       |       |       |           |       | Viab. (%) |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
|                           | 1        | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | $\bar{x}$ | s     |           |
| Blank control             | 0.621    | 0.616 | 0.619 | 0.610 | 0.613 | 0.624 | 0.617     | 0.005 | 100.0     |
| Negative control          | 0.624    | 0.605 | 0.605 | 0.631 | 0.629 | 0.623 | 0.619     | 0.012 | 100.3     |
| Positive control          | 0.060    | 0.054 | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.059 | 0.055 | 0.058     | 0.003 | 9.4       |
| 100% test article extract | 0.523    | 0.525 | 0.534 | 0.535 | 0.530 | 0.530 | 0.530     | 0.005 | 85.8      |
| 75% test article extract  | 0.544    | 0.549 | 0.550 | 0.547 | 0.542 | 0.544 | 0.546     | 0.003 | 88.5      |
| 50% test article extract  | 0.569    | 0.570 | 0.591 | 0.569 | 0.593 | 0.595 | 0.581     | 0.013 | 94.2      |
| 25% test article extract  | 0.586    | 0.596 | 0.615 | 0.603 | 0.610 | 0.602 | 0.602     | 0.010 | 97.5      |

## 10.0 Conclusion

Under the conditions of this study, the test article have no potential toxicity to L-929 cells.

## 11.0 Record

All raw data pertaining to this study and a copy of the final report are to be stored in the designated archive files at Huatongwei.

## 12.0 Confidentiality Agreement

Statements of confidentiality were as agreed upon prior to study initiation.